

The Polynesian.

Vol. 9.

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No. 1

The Polynesian.

Published weekly at Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaiian Islands.
EDWIN O. HALL, EDITOR.

TERMS.

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One square (16 lines) each continuation, 25
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Half square (8 lines or less) each continuation, 12 1-2
Small Notices, not exceeding one half square, by the year, 5 00
Cards, Notices, etc., not exceeding one square, 8 00
Continuing advertising not exceeding one column, 30 00
Continuing advertising not exceeding one column, 60 00
Continuing advertising limited to the advertiser's business.
LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.—Twenty five cents per line for the first insertion, and six and one fourth cents for each subsequent insertion.
Subscriptions to the Polynesian is payable invariably in advance.
No transient advertisements will be inserted, unless prepaid.

HOTELS &c.

COMMERCIAL HOTEL.

HENRY MACFARLANE begs to acquaint his friends, and Gentlemen arriving in Honolulu, that his Hotel will be found to possess every requisite accommodation: Wines, Spirits, Ale and Porter, of superior quality. Superior Billiard Tables and Bowling Alley. Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths. Refreshments, etc., very reasonable.
Champagne, - \$2 50 Whiskey, - \$2 50
Port, - 2 00 Brandy, Martell's, - 2 50
Sherry, - 2 00 best, - 2 50
Maderia, - 2 00 Gin, Schiedam, best 2 50
Rocks, - 1 00 Ale, - 75
Sauterne, - 1 00 Porter, - 75
Claret, - 1 00 Cordials & Liqueurs 200
Cider, - 1 00 Old Tom, - 2 50
BATHS.
Hot Baths, - \$1 00
Cold and Shower Baths, - 50
Honolulu, September 21st, 1850.—19-ly.

HOTEL DE FRANCE.—VICTOR CHANCELLER.

Victor CHANCELLER would respectfully inform his friends and the public that he has taken the above well known stand, where he will be happy at all times to wait upon those who may favor him with their patronage.
The bar will always be supplied with the best liquors and cigars. The table will be furnished from the very best and strict attention to business, to merit a share of the public patronage.
N. B. A well fitted Billiard Room, Bowling Alley and sleeping apartments attached to the premises.
JOHN BARTLETT & Co.,
Honolulu, July 20, 1850.—19-ly.

CANTON HOTEL.

THE UNDERSIGNED having taken the premises known as the Canton Hotel, lately occupied by Mr. Samuel Thompson, begs to notify the residents of Honolulu and transient visitors generally, that their bar will be constantly supplied with the choicest of Wines, Liquors, etc., and the table with the best viands the market affords, having secured the services of a first rate cook and steward, they hope by assiduity and strict attention to business, to merit a share of the public patronage.
N. B. A well fitted Billiard Room, Bowling Alley and sleeping apartments attached to the premises.
JOHN BARTLETT & Co.,
Honolulu, July 20, 1850.—19-ly.

MAINE HOTEL.

BROWN & FRIEL, would respectfully notify their friends and the public generally, that they have taken the above named establishment, where they will be happy to receive the calls of those who may favor them with their patronage.
The rooms are airy, and fitted up in elegant style. The bar will always be supplied with the choicest of wines, liquors, and cigars. Two good bowling alleys are connected with the house.
Strangers visiting this port, and gentlemen residing in Honolulu are respectfully invited to call and examine for themselves.
JAMES DAWSON
Honolulu, Sept. 7, 1850. 17-ly.

NEW HOTEL.

LIBERTY HALL.
The above House has recently been opened as a first class Hotel. No expense has been spared in fitting it with every modern convenience for comfort and elegance. The bar will always be supplied with the best of Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and the proprietor hopes by strict attention to the wants of his customers, to merit a share of the public patronage.
JAMES DAWSON
Honolulu, Sept. 7, 1850. 17-ly.

Merchant's Exchange Hotel.

THE UNDERSIGNED having re-taken this well known HOTEL, would respectfully inform the citizens of Honolulu and the public generally, that he has made such improvements, and re-organized it in such a manner as will enable him to give entire satisfaction to those who may favor him with their patronage, and suit the convenience of all.
HOURS.
Breakfast, - 8 to 9 o'clock.
Dinner, - 2 to 4 "
Supper, - 6 to 12 o'clock.
N. B. Lodging on the premises.
J. B. FLANDREAU,
Honolulu, Oahu, Feb. 25-ly-42 Proprietor.

FOR SALE.—A lot of land in Nuuanu Valley.

A short distance from the premises occupied by E. O. Hall, Esq. Said lot contains 481 fathoms—has a frontage of 99 feet on the Nuuanu road, and is enclosed with a substantial picket fence. For terms, &c., apply to J. C. SPALDING.
July 12, 1851.—9-ly

50 BLS. NO 1 SANDWICH ISLAND Syrup for sale by ALDRICH & RUSS.

Honolulu, April 22, 1852.—tf-50

ALL DANISH SUBJECTS are notified that the Minister of Foreign Relations of the Kingdom of Denmark, has appointed H. D. MY'S Consul until the return of I. H. ANTHON.

Danish Consulate, April 14, 1852.—49-ly

COOPERAGE.—C. H. Marsh, having taken the stand on the corner of Fort and Hotel streets, nearly opposite his old stand, would respectfully inform the public that he is now prepared to execute any orders in the cooperage line, at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms. Tubs, shower baths, and work of every description made to order. Feb 15, 1851.—40-ly

PICKLED BEEF.—Robert C. Janion has for sale a quantity of fresh Kani Beef, packed in blis by Jules Dudoit, Esq., and which he offers at a very moderate rate. tf-47

Translating and Interpreting.

EDWARD HUNT, INTERPRETER FOR THE Police Court of Honolulu, and the Superior Court of the Kingdom, offers his services to the public, and foreigners, to translate documents and interpret between foreigners and natives of this Kingdom, in all matters of business. Mr. Hunt hopes that by diligence and attention to business he will merit the confidence and patronage of the public.
Office hours, after Police Court is closed, KEKUA ANOA BUILDING, No. 3, on the 2nd story.
All matters committed to him will be considered strictly confidential.
Honolulu, Feb. 26, 6m-46

HOUSES, LAND, &c.

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE close to the beach fronting on Kaahumanu and Merchant streets, in the following lots fronting on Merchant street:
No. 1, 40 ft 3 in front, 87 ft 10 in back.
No. 2, 40 ft 3 in front, 101 ft 8 in back.
No. 3, 40 ft 3 in front, 108 ft 6 in back.
No. 4, 40 ft 3 in front, 41 ft back.
No. 5, 44 ft 11 in front on Merchant st.
do 41 ft front on Kaahumanu st.
Fronting on Kaahumanu street.
No. 6, 41 ft front, 85 feet 2 in back. Sold.
No. 7, 41 ft front, 85 ft 2 in back.
Apply to STARKEY, JANION & CO.
Honolulu, Sept. 26-ly-20

VALUABLE house and lot for sale.—The new and commodious house recently erected by the subscribers, situated on Britania st., adjoining the residence of Dr. Rooke. Said house is built in a most thorough manner of the very best materials. It contains fourteen rooms with a cellar underneath 36x28 ft. Adjoining this same is a bathing house, cook house, an excellent well of water, etc. Said house is well adapted for a hotel or genteel boarding house. For further particulars enquire of
R. A. S. WOOD.
tf-19

EDEN HOUSE.—For sale, or to be let with or without the adjacent premises, apply to MR. IRWIN, Foreign Office.
tf-35

TO LET.—The house on the corner of King and Richard Sts., formerly occupied by Messrs. Aldrich & Russ. Said house is situated in a pleasant part of the city, has a yard, well, and out buildings, also, has superior accommodations, for a family, furnished or unfurnished.—Apply to R. COADY.
Jan. 10, 1851.—tf-35

GREAT SALE OF REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION!!

ON Thursday, the 15th of July next, at 12 o'clock, M., will be sold at public Auction upon the premises, the valuable sugar estate formerly owned by J. T. Gower, Esq., located on the uplands of East Maui, and consisting of about 1000 acres with 150 acres of cane on the ground, together with the Mills, Boilers, Cattle, Plovers, Cars, &c. There is upon the estate a good dwelling house, together with several stone and thatched buildings connected with the sugar manufactory. The location is about 2000 feet above tide water, and the climate delightful and healthy.
Feb. 28, 1852.—20t-43 CASTLE & COOKE.

At the same time and place above named will be sold, —22 pair of Working OXEN, 22 yokes, 4 OX CARTS, by virtue of a bill of sale to the undersigned for the above named chattels, dated Makawao, May 5th 1849 and signed by Wm. A. McNamee.
P. J. GULICK.

GREGORY'S EXPRESS

The New York Herald, of Aug. 14th, says: "Messrs. Gregory are the first company to bring a consignment of gold dust by the Nicaragua route. The passage was made in 29 days, and when the route is completed, it is expected that it will only require about 22 days from San Francisco to New York."

Packages of every description insured, forwarded and delivered, as addressed, by the Agents as follows: Messrs. Thompson & Hitchcock, N. York. Messrs. Kinsley & Co., 11 and 13 State st. Boston.

Messrs. Burns, Connel & Co., New Orleans. "Hamden's" southern Express, N. York.

Messrs. Rawle, Drinker, & Co., Hongkong, China.

Messrs. Mitchell & Co., Honolulu, Oahu.

Our Express messengers, (having safes and state rooms for security,) on the river steamers, leave San Francisco daily at 4 o'clock, for the following Branch Offices: San Francisco, Sacramento, Marysville, Downville, Rough and Ready, Nevada City, Mormon Island, Georgetown, Grass Valley, Coloma, Auburn, and Hangtown, Weaverville, Mines on the American, Yuba, and Feather rivers, and their forks and tributaries.

Also, by Stocketon to Angels, Carson's, Jamestown, and the Mines on the Mokelumne, Calaveras, Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Merced, and Mariposa rivers.

A weekly Express is also dispatched to Humboldt Bay, Trinidad, to Portland, and other cities in Oregon, to Honolulu, Hongkong, and also to Canton, China.

The New York correspondent of the Alta California, July 3rd, says:

"Gregory's faithful and reliable Express is waiting for me—so I will conclude, hoping you will receive this, as Gregory delivers every thing entrusted to his care, whether it be a bag of gold dust worth five hundred thousand dollars, or a letter from a girl digger in his amiable and interesting wife in the Atlantic States."

N. B. This is the only Express through from the States, which runs beyond San Francisco.

Drafts at sight on the above offices.

Deposits received for safe keeping.

The highest price paid for clean gold dust.

JOSEPH W. GREGORY, Proprietor.

Fire proof Banking house and Remittance office, corner Merchant and Montgomery

tf-28 Sts. San Francisco.

Hydropathic Establishment

PRIVATE HOSPITAL!!

RESIDENTS AND STRANGERS VISITING Honolulu, have long felt the want of an establishment of this kind, where suitable accommodations and proper care could be had during sickness. The undersigned, to meet this want, have provided a building from the city, where they are now ready to receive patients.

The situation is cool and airy—a great desideratum for invalids to escape from the heat of the city, to a place where they may recruit health and regain strength. Each patient will be provided with a well furnished room, roomy, neat, convenient for Bathing, and suitable attendants, so as to render them as comfortable as possible and thereby facilitate their recovery.

S. PORTER FORD, M. D., Resident Physician.

GEO. A. LATHROP, M. D., Consulting Physician.

Application to be made at the office of Lathrop & Ford, Kaahumanu street.

Dr. Ford can be consulted at the office every day at 9 A. M. and Dr. Lathrop at 12 M. tf-49

NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED EX "Countess of Durham," from Liverpool, and for sale by the undersigned: consisting of

9-8 Chrome & Chintz Fancies, do India stripe do. do Chrome stripes, do padded red plates. do Orange ground Chintzes, do Chambers. Orange and yellow ground Fancies, Pink Madden plates, White Tanned Cotton (in skeins). Assorted Cotton Hosiery, Fancy Blouses. Superior White Drills, plain and fancy, bro Soap. Iron Fencing Wire, Fire bricks, Blasting, Cannon, and Spouting Powder, in kegs, Cables and Anchors. CARR'S fancy biscuits, Nos. 4 and 6 canvases. Assorted Tobacco Pipes, European Cordage, (all sizes). R. C. JANION.

Honolulu, Feb. 4, 1852.—tf-39

FIREWOOD!

CORDS FIREWOOD for sale by
20 April 22, 1852 tf-50 ALDRICH & RUSS.

The Polynesian.

For the Polynesian.

STANZAS.

BY G. L.

I've looked on the mountains, the valleys and plains,
O'erlooked with beauty of old;
And lo! king as level, as exultant set,
And gleaming on skies of gold.
But of all the landscapes that ever were seen,
The loveliest, rich and fair,
Is the roseate cheek and the snowy white neck,
Shaded with bonny brown hair.

I've seen bright waters go gliding by,
Just dimpling, and rippling along
The banks, where lilies and violets bloomed,
And bathed in silvery dew-drops hung.
But the brightest waters in the world for me,
Sparkling beneath the sky,
Lie gleaming within the deep, deep well,
Of a deep and a large blue eye.

There's many a rich and brilliant sunrise,
And gorgeous sunsets, too,
Tinting the verge of the crescent sky,
'Till the arc is of crimson hue.
But what are these to the warm, warm blush,
We see on the face of the young?
Or the dawning laugh on the rosy lip,
In smiles of sweetness hung?

Treaty

BETWEEN HIS MAJESTY KAMEHAMEHA III. KING OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS AND HER MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY VICTORIA, QUEEN OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, DEFENDER OF THE FAITH &c.

KAMEHAMEHA III. King of the Hawaiian Islands to all whom these presents shall come, greeting. Whereas a treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation, between us and Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen of Great Britain and Ireland, Defender of the Faith &c., &c., was concluded and signed at Honolulu, on the tenth day of July, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, by the Plenipotentiaries of us and of the said Queen of Great Britain, duly and respectively authorized for that purpose, which treaty is word for word as follows:—

HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, and His Majesty The King of the Hawaiian Islands, being desirous to maintain and improve the relations of good understanding which happily subsist between them, and to promote the commercial intercourse between their respective Subjects, have deemed it expedient to conclude a Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, and have for that purpose named as their respective Plenipotentiaries, that is to say:—

Her Majesty the Queen of Great Britain and Ireland, William Miller, Esquire, Her Consul General for the Islands in the Pacific Ocean;

And His Majesty The King of the Hawaiian Islands, Robert Crichton Wylie Esquire, His Minister of Foreign Relations, Member of His Privy Council of State and of His House of Nobles;

Who, after having communicated to each other their full powers, found to be in good and due form, have agreed upon and concluded the following articles:—

ARTICLE 1. There shall be perpetual Friendship between Her Majesty The Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Her Heirs and Successors, and The King of the Hawaiian Islands, His Heirs and Successors, and between their respective Subjects.

ARTICLE 2. There shall be between all the Dominions of Her Britannic Majesty, and the Hawaiian Islands, a reciprocal freedom of commerce. The Subjects of each of the two Contracting parties, respectively, shall have liberty freely and securely to come with their Ships and Cargoes, to all places, ports and rivers in the Territories of the other, where trade with other Nations is permitted. They may remain and reside in any part of the said Territories respectively, and hire and occupy houses and warehouses; and may trade, by wholesale or retail, in all kinds of produce, manufactures, and merchandise of lawful commerce; enjoying the same exemptions and privileges as Native Subjects, and subject always to the same laws and established customs as native Subjects.

In like manner, the Ships of War of each Contracting party, respectively, shall have liberty to enter into all Harbors, Rivers, and Places, within the Territories of the other, to which the Ships of War of other Nations are or may be permitted to come, to anchor there, and to remain, and refit; subject always to the laws and regulations of the two Countries respectively.

The stipulations of this article do not apply to the Coasting trade, which each Contracting party reserves to itself, respectively, and shall regulate according to its own laws.

ARTICLE 3. The two Contracting Parties hereby agree that any favor, privilege, or immunity whatever, in matters of commerce or navigation, which either Contracting party has actually granted, or may hereafter grant, to the Subjects or Citizens of any other State, shall be extended to the Subjects or Citizens of the other Contracting party, gratuitously if the concession in favor of that other State shall have been gratuitous, or in return for a compensation as nearly as possible of proportionate value and effect, to be adjusted by mutual agreement, if the concession shall have been conditional.

ARTICLE 4. No other or higher duties shall be imposed on the importation into the Dominions of Her Britannic Majesty, of any article the growth, produce, or manufacture of the Hawaiian Islands, and no other or higher duties shall be imposed on the importation into the Hawaiian Islands, of any article the growth, produce, or manufacture of Her Britannic Majesty's Dominions, than are or shall be payable on the like article, being the growth, produce or manufacture of any other Foreign Country.

Nor shall any other or higher Duties or Charges be imposed, in the Territories of

either of the Contracting Parties, on the exportation of any Article to the Territories of the other, than such as are or may be payable, on the exportation of the like Article, to any other Foreign Country. No prohibition shall be imposed upon the importation of any Article, the growth, produce, or manufacture of the Territories of either of the two Contracting parties, into the Territories of the other, which shall not equally extend to the importation of the like articles, being the growth, produce or manufacture of any other Country. Nor shall any prohibition be imposed upon the exportation of any Article from the Territories of either of the two Contracting Parties to the Territories of the other, which shall not equally extend to the exportation of the like Article to the Territories of all other Nations.

ARTICLE 5. No other, or higher duties or charges on account of tonnage, light, or harbor dues, pilotage, quarantine, salvage in case of damage or shipwreck, or any other local charges, shall be imposed, in any of the Ports of the Hawaiian Islands on British Vessels, than those payable in the same Ports by Hawaiian Vessels, nor in the Ports of Her Britannic Majesty's Territories, on Hawaiian Vessels, than shall be payable in the same Ports on British Vessels.

ARTICLE 6. The same duties shall be paid on the importation of any article which is or may be legally importable into the Hawaiian Islands, whether such importation shall be in Hawaiian or in British Vessels; and the same duties shall be paid on the importation of any article which is or may be legally importable into the Dominions of Her Britannic Majesty, whether such importation shall be in British or in Hawaiian Vessels. The same duties shall be paid, and the same bounties and drawbacks allowed, on the exportation of any article which is or may be legally exportable from the Hawaiian Islands, whether such exportation shall be in Hawaiian or in British Vessels; and the same duties shall be paid, and the same bounties and drawbacks allowed, on the exportation of any article which is or may be legally exportable from Her Britannic Majesty's Dominions, whether such shall be in British or in Hawaiian Vessels.

ARTICLE 7. British Whale ships shall have access to the Ports of Hilo, Kealahou, and Hanalei in the Sandwich Islands, for the purpose of refitting and refreshment, as well as to the Ports of Honolulu and Lahaina, which two last mentioned Ports only are Ports of entry for all Merchant Vessels; and in all the above named Ports, they shall be permitted to trade or to barter their supplies or goods, excepting spirituous liquors, to the amount of two hundred dollars *ad valorem* for each vessel, without paying any charge for tonnage, or for harbor dues of any description, or any duties or imposts whatever upon the goods or articles so traded or bartered. They shall also be permitted, with the like exemption from all charges for tonnage and harbor dues, further to trade or barter, with the same exception as to spirituous liquors, to the additional amount of one thousand dollars *ad valorem*, for each vessel, paying on the additional goods and articles so traded and bartered, no other or higher duties than are payable on like goods and articles when imported in national vessels and by native Subjects. They shall also be permitted to pass from Port to Port of the Sandwich Islands for the purpose of procuring refreshments, but they shall not discharge their seamen or land their Passengers in the said Islands except at Honolulu and Lahaina, and in all the Ports named in this article, British Whale ships shall enjoy, in all respects whatsoever, all the rights, privileges, and immunities which are and may be enjoyed by national Whale ships of the most favored nation.

The like privilege of frequenting the three Ports of the Sandwich Islands named in this article, which are not Ports of entry for Merchant Vessels, is also guaranteed to all the public armed Vessels of Great Britain. But nothing in this article shall be construed as authorizing any British Vessel having on board any disease usually regarded as requiring quarantine, to enter, during the continuance of any such disease on board, any Ports of the Sandwich Islands other than Honolulu or Lahaina.

ARTICLE 8. All Merchants, commanders of Ships, and others, the Subjects of Her Britannic Majesty, shall have full liberty, in the Hawaiian Islands, to manage their own affairs themselves, or to commit them to the management of whomsoever they please, as Broker, Factor, Agent, or Interpreter; nor shall they be obliged to employ any other persons than those employed by Hawaiian Subjects, nor to pay to such persons as they shall think fit to employ, any higher salary or remuneration than such as is paid, in like cases, by Hawaiian Subjects. British Subjects in the Hawaiian Islands shall be at liberty to buy from and to sell to whom they like, without being restrained or prejudiced by any monopoly, contract, or exclusive privilege of sale or purchase whatever; and absolute freedom shall be allowed in all cases to the buyer and seller, to bargain and fix the price of any goods, wares, or merchandise, imported into, or exported from the Hawaiian Islands, as they shall see good; observing the laws and established customs of those Islands. The same privileges shall be enjoyed in the Dominions of Her Britannic Majesty, by Hawaiian Subjects, under the same conditions.

The Subjects of either of the Contracting Parties, in the Territories of the other, shall receive and enjoy full and perfect protection for their persons and property, and shall have free and open access to the Courts of Justice in the said Countries, respectively, for the prosecution and defence of their just rights; and they shall be at liberty to employ, in all causes, the Advocates, Attorneys or Agents of whatever description, whom they may think proper; and they shall enjoy in this respect the same rights and privileges as Native Subjects.

ARTICLE 9. In whatever relates to the Police of the Ports, the lading and unlading of Ships, the warehousing and safety of mer-

chandise, goods, and effects, the succession to personal estates by will or otherwise, and the disposal of personal property of every sort and denomination by sale, donation, exchange or testament, or in any other manner whatsoever, as also with regard to the administration of Justice, the Subjects of each Contracting Party shall enjoy, in the Territories of the other, the same privileges, liberties, and rights, as native Subjects; and they shall not be charged, in any of these respects, with any other or higher imposts or duties, than those which are or may be paid by native Subjects: subject always to the local laws and regulations of such Territories.

In the event of any Subject of either of the two Contracting parties dying without Will or Testament, in the Territories of the other Contracting party, the Consul General, Consul, or Acting Consul of the nation to which the deceased may belong, shall, so far as the Laws of each Country will permit, take charge of the property which the deceased may have left, for the benefit of his lawful Heirs and Creditors, until an Executor, or Administrator be named according to the laws of the Country in which the death shall have taken place.

ARTICLE 10. The Subjects of Her Britannic Majesty residing in the Hawaiian Islands, and Hawaiian Subjects residing in the Dominions of Her Britannic Majesty, shall be exempted from all compulsory Military Service whatsoever, whether by Sea or Land, and from all forced Loans, or Military Exactions or Requisitions; and they shall not be compelled, under any pretext whatsoever, to pay any ordinary Charges, Requisitions, or Taxes, other or higher than those that are, or may be, paid by Native Subjects.

ARTICLE 11. It is agreed and covenanted that neither of the two Contracting Parties shall knowingly receive into, or retain in, its service, any Subjects of the other party, who have deserted from the Naval or Military Service of that other party; but that, on the contrary, each of the Contracting Parties shall respectively discharge from its Service any such deserters, upon being required by the other Party so to do.

And it is further agreed, that if any of the Crew shall desert from a vessel of War or Merchant vessel of either Contracting Party, while such Vessel is within any Port in the Territory of the other Party, the Authorities of such Port and Territory shall be bound to give every assistance in their power for the apprehension of such Deserters, on application to that effect being made by the Consul of the Party concerned, or by the Deputy or Representative of the Consul; and no public body shall protect or harbor such Deserters.

It is further agreed and declared, that any other favor or facility with respect to the recovery of Deserters, which either of the Contracting Parties has granted or may hereafter grant, to any other State, shall be considered as granted also to the other Contracting party, in the same manner as if such favor or facility had been expressly stipulated by the present Treaty.

ARTICLE 12. It shall be free for each of the two Contracting parties to appoint Consuls for the protection of trade, to reside in the Territories of the other Party; but before any Consul shall act as such, he shall, in the usual form, be approved and admitted by the Government to which he is sent; and either of the Contracting parties may except from the residence of Consuls such particular places as either of them may judge fit to be excepted. The Diplomatic Agents and Consuls of the Hawaiian Islands, in the Dominions of Her Britannic Majesty shall enjoy whatever privileges, exemptions, and immunities, are or shall be granted there to Agents of the same rank belonging to the most favored nation; and in like manner, the Diplomatic Agents and Consuls of Her Britannic Majesty in the Hawaiian Islands shall enjoy whatever privileges, exemptions, and immunities are or may be granted there to the Diplomatic Agents and Consuls of the same rank belonging to the most favored Nation.

ARTICLE 13. For the better security of commerce between the Subjects of Her Britannic Majesty and of the King of the Hawaiian Islands, it is agreed that if, at any time, any rupture, or any interruption of friendly intercourse should unfortunately take place between the two Contracting Parties, the Subjects of either of the two Contracting Parties, shall be allowed a year, to wind up their accounts, and dispose of their property; and a safe conduct shall be given them to embark at the Port which they shall themselves select. All Subjects of either of the two Contracting Parties who may be established in the Territories of the other, in the exercise of any trade or special employment, shall in such case have the privilege of remaining and continuing such trade and employment therein, without any manner of interruption in full enjoyment of their liberty and property as long as they behave peaceably, and commit no offence against the laws; and their goods and effects, of whatever description they may be, whether in their own custody, or entrusted to individuals or to the State, shall not be liable to seizure or sequestration, or to any other charges or demands than those which may be made upon the like effects or property belonging to Native Subjects. In the same case, debts between individuals, public funds, and the shares of companies, shall never be confiscated, sequestered, or detained.

ARTICLE 14. The Subjects of Her Britannic Majesty, residing in the Hawaiian Islands, shall not be disturbed, persecuted, or annoyed on account of their religion, but they shall have perfect liberty of conscience therein, and shall be allowed to celebrate Divine Service, either within their own private houses, or in their own particular Churches or Chapels, which they shall be at liberty to build and maintain in convenient places, approved of by the Government of the said Islands. Liberty shall also be granted to them to bury in Burial Places which, in the same manner, they may freely establish and maintain, such Subjects of Her Britannic

Majesty, who may die in the said Islands.—In the like manner, Hawaiian Subjects shall enjoy, within the Dominions of Her Britannic Majesty, perfect and unrestrained liberty of conscience, and shall be allowed to exercise their religion publicly or privately, within their own dwelling houses, or in the Chapels, and places of Worship appointed for that purpose agreeably to the system of toleration established in the Dominions of Her said Majesty.

ARTICLE 15. In case there should at any time be established British Mail packets, touching at a Port of the Sandwich Islands, a British packet Agent shall be permitted to reside at such Port, and to collect, on account of the British Post Office, the British Sea rate of Postage which may be hereafter fixed for the conveyance of Letters by British Packets from the Sandwich Islands to any other place to which those Packets may proceed.

Such British Mails Packets shall have free access to the Ports of the Sandwich Islands, and shall be allowed to remain to refit, to refresh, to land passengers and their baggage, and to transact any business connected with the public Mail Service of Great Britain. They shall not be subject in such Ports to any Duties of tonnage, harbor, light-houses, quarantine, or other similar duties, of whatever nature or under whatever denomination.

ARTICLE 16. If any ship of war or merchant vessel, of either of the Contracting Parties, should be wrecked on the coasts of the other, such ship or vessel, or any parts thereof, and all furniture and appurtenances belonging thereto, and all goods and merchandise which shall be saved therefrom, or the produce thereof, if sold, shall be faithfully restored to the proprietors upon being claimed by them or by their duly authorized Agents; and if there are no such proprietors or agents on the spot, then the said goods and merchandise, or the proceeds thereof as well as all the papers found on board such wrecked ship or vessel, shall be delivered to the British or Hawaiian Consul in whose district the wreck may have taken place; and such Consul, Proprietors, or agents shall pay only the expenses incurred in the preservation of the Property, together with the rate of salvage which would have been payable in the like case of a wreck of a national vessel. The goods and merchandise saved from the wreck shall not be subject to duties, unless cleared for consumption.

ARTICLE 17. In order that the two Contracting parties may have the opportunity of hereafter treating and agreeing upon such other arrangements as may tend still further to the improvement of their mutual intercourse, and to the advancement of the interest of their respective Subjects, it is agreed that at any time after the expiration of seven years from the date of the exchange of the Ratifications of the present Treaty, either of the Contracting parties shall have the right of giving to the other Party notice of its intention to terminate Articles 4, 5 and 6, of the present Treaty; and that at the expiration of twelve months after such notice shall have been received by either party from the other, the said Articles, and all the stipulations contained therein, shall cease to be binding on the two Contracting Parties.

ARTICLE 18. The present Treaty shall be ratified and the Ratifications shall be exchanged, at Honolulu, in Ten Months, or sooner, if possible.

In witness whereof, the respective Plenipotentiaries have signed the same, and affixed thereto their respective Seals.

Done at Honolulu, this tenth day of July, in the year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

(L. S.) ROBERT CRICHTON WYLIE.

(L. S.) WILLIAM MILLER.

And whereas, We have fully examined all the points and articles, thereof, by and with the advice of our Privy Council of state, We have confirmed and ratified the foregoing Treaty, and We do confirm and ratify the same, in the most effectual manner promising on Our faith and word as King, for Us and Our successors, to fulfil and observe it faithfully and scrupulously in all its clauses.

In faith of which We have signed this Ratification with Our own Hand, and have affixed thereto the great Seal of Our Kingdom.

Given at Our Palace at Honolulu the 6th day of May, in the year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, and in the twenty-seventh of Our Kingdom.

KAMEHAMEHA.